

Critical raw materials

1. GENERAL			
SCHOOL	Faculty of Sciences in collaboration with Faculty of Engineering, Aristotle University of Thessaloniki		
DEPARTMENT	Materials Science and Engineering		
LEVEL OF STUDIES	ISCED level 7 (5-year Integrated Master's programme) ISCED level 6 (4-year BSc programme)		
COURSE CODE	MSEN 813	SEMESTER	8th Semester
COURSE TITLE	Critical raw materials		
TEACHING ACTIVITIES	Lectures, tutorials/problem sessions, laboratory/computer exercises (where applicable), case studies and guided self-study.	TEACHING HOURS PER WEEK	ECTS CREDITS
		4 (3L + 1T)	6
COURSE TYPE	Scientific area / General knowledge		
PREREQUISITES	Basic Chemistry and Materials Science. Recommended: Materials Circular Economy and LCA.		
TEACHING AND EXAMINATION METHODS	Lectures and tutorials; case studies on supply risk and substitution; final written exam and short policy/technical brief.		
COURSE OFFERED TO ERASMUS STUDENTS	Yes (taught in English, subject to minimum enrollment).		
COURSE URL	https://elearning.auth.gr/course/view.php?id=xxxxx		

2. LEARNING OUTCOMES	
Learning Outcomes	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Define 'critical raw materials' and explain criticality drivers (economic importance, supply risk). Describe the raw-material value chain from exploration to processing, manufacturing, and end-of-life. Analyze major demand drivers (energy transition, electronics, mobility) and associated materials constraints. Evaluate strategies for criticality mitigation: substitution, efficiency, recycling, and diversification. Interpret basic indicators and datasets relevant to supply chains, geopolitics, and sustainability. Communicate evidence-based assessments of CRM-related risks and opportunities.
General Skills	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Interdisciplinary reasoning (materials + economics + policy) Critical reading of reports and datasets Structured argumentation and brief writing Awareness of ethics and sustainability implications

3. COURSE CONTENT

- Criticality concepts and assessment frameworks; key indicators and data sources.
- Raw materials value chain: mining, beneficiation, refining, materials production, manufacturing, use, end-of-life.
- Demand drivers and technology dependencies (batteries, magnets, photovoltaics, catalysts, semiconductors).
- Supply concentration, geopolitics, trade, and resilience concepts.
- Environmental and social aspects of raw materials extraction and processing (overview).
- Substitution and material efficiency strategies; design for reduced criticality.
- Recycling and urban mining; secondary supply and constraints.
- Policy and regulation overview (EU critical raw materials concepts; indicative global perspectives).
- Case studies and student briefs on selected critical materials.

4. LEARNING & TEACHING METHODS - EVALUATION

Teaching method	Face-to-face. Lectures and guided discussions of case studies and datasets; short student presentations.	
Use of ICT	E-learning for resources; use of public datasets and dashboards (where available); spreadsheets for simple criticality indicator calculations and visualization.	
Teaching organization	The supervised and unsupervised workload per activity is indicated below (total workload complies with ECTS standards).	
	Activity	Workload/semester (hours)
	Lectures	39
	Tutorials / seminars	13
	Short brief / case study	16
	Independent study	64
	Exam preparation	16
	Final written exam	2
Total	150	
Student evaluation	Assessment language: English. Methods: written final exam (60%), individual short brief/report (25%), quizzes/participation (15%). Students are informed via the course guide and e-learning announcements.	

5. SUGGESTED BIBLIOGRAPHY

EUDOXUS

To be specified in EUDOXUS.

Additional bibliography for study

- Selected EU and international reports on critical raw materials (updated annually/periodically).
- Academic review papers on criticality, supply chains, and substitution strategies.
- Selected online course materials (indicative): TU Delft / EIT RawMaterials learning resources.